# State of Alaska Epidemiology



# Bulletin

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# 2022 Annual (January–December) Infectious Disease Report

Confirmed and probable cases of infectious diseases reported to the Alaska Section of Epidemiology (SOE) for 2022 are presented below; counts may differ from prior publications as new information becomes available. Diseases and conditions mandated to be reported to SOE are listed at: https://health.alaska.gov/dph/Epi/Pages/pubs/conditions/default.aspx. Case definitions for nationally notifiable conditions are available at: https://ndc.services.cdc.gov/. National reporting standards assign cases to the patient's state of residence, versus the location of exposure to the pathogen (if known), unless otherwise specified in the case definition. Disease-specific *Bulletins* are available at https://health.alaska.gov/dph/Epi/Pages/bulletins/default.aspx. Influenza data are tracked seasonally; more information is available on the Influenza webpage (see: https://health.alaska.gov/dph/Epi/id/Pages/influenza/data.aspx). COVID-19 cases for 2022 were tracked on the Coronavirus Response Hub data dashboard at: https://alaska-coronavirus-vaccine-outreach-alaska-dhss.hub.arcgis.com/. Other reportable infectious diseases are not listed in this table if no cases were reported during 2022.

| Disease Name  | Anchorage | Gulf<br>Coast | Interior | Mat-Su  | Northern | Southeast | Southwest | Total*  |
|---|-----------|---------------|----------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| Alaskapox   | 0         | 0             | 1        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 1       |
| Botulism, foodborne                                 | 0         | 0             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 2         | 2       |
| Botulism, infant                                    | 1         | 0             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 1       |
| Campylobacteriosis                                  | 41        | 24            | 12       | 26      | 6        | 9         | 19        | 137     |
| Chlamydia trachomatis infection                     | 2,348     | 226           | 799      | 388     | 516      | 195       | 866       | 5,338   |
| Carbapenem-resistant Enterobacterales (CRE)†        | 6         | 1             | 2        | 1       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 11¶     |
| Carbapenem-resistant Pseudomonas aeruginosa (CRPA)† | 8         | 0             | 1        | 2       | 0        | 0         | 1         | 12      |
| Carbapenemase-producing CRE (CP-CRE)†               | 0         | 0             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 1         | 1       |
| Congenital Syphilis                                 | 11        | 0             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 1         | 12      |
| Cryptosporidiosis                                   | 2         | 2             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 3         | 1         | 8       |
| Cyclosporiasis                                      | 1         | 0             | 1        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 2       |
| Dengue§   | 1         | 0             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 1       |
| GAS invasive disease                                | 112       | 14            | 23       | 7       | 12       | 7         | 27        | 202     |
| GBS invasive disease                                | 36        | 5             | 14       | 10      | 0        | 5         | 4         | 74      |
| Giardiasis  | 19        | 5             | 12       | 5       | 1        | 54        | 1         | 97      |
| Gonorrhea   | 1,187     | 55            | 416      | 93      | 245      | 81        | 227       | 2,304   |
| Haemophilus influenzae invasive disease             | 17        | 3             | 2        | 3       | 4        | 3         | 5         | 36      |
| Hemolytic uremic syndrome                           | 0         | 0             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 1         | 0         | 1       |
| Hepatitis A, acute                                  | 0         | 2             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 2       |
| Hepatitis B, acute                                  | 1         | 0             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 1       |
| Hepatitis B, chronic*                               | 56        | 12            | 16       | 18      | 3        | 3         | 11        | 119     |
| Hepatitis C, chronic*                               | 274       | 81            | 52       | 131     | 12       | 103       | 45        | 714¶    |
| Hepatitis C, acute                                  | 0         | 0             | 0        | 1       | 0        | 1         | 0         | 2       |
| Hepatitis C, perinatal infection                    | 1         | 1             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 1         | 3       |
| HIV/AIDS**  | 21        | 0             | 10       | 1       | 1        | 4         | 0         | 62      |
| Legionellosis                                       | 2         | 0             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 2       |
| Listeriosis   | 0         | 0             | 1        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 1       |
| Lyme disease§                                       | 2         | 1             | 2        | 1       | 0        | 1         | 0         | 7       |
| Malaria§  | 2         | 0             | 0        | 1       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 4^      |
| Mumps   | 0         | 0             | 1        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 1       |
| Pertussis   | 2         | 0             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 2       |
| Pneumococcal invasive disease                       | 134       | 17            | 31       | 17      | 14       | 11        | 26        | 250     |
| Rabies (animal)                                     | 0         | 0             | 0        | 0       | 4        | 0         | 3         | 7       |
| Salmonella enterica serotype Typhi                  | 1         | 0             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 1       |
| Salmonellosis                                       | 23        | 6             | 2        | 12      | 5        | 6         | 3         | 57      |
| Shiga-toxin producing E. coli (STEC)                | 4         | 2             | 2        | 2       | 0        | 3         | 0         | 13      |
| Shigellosis   | 2         | 3             | 0        | 1       | 0        | 1         | 0         | 7       |
| Syphilis††  | 294       | 13            | 45       | 23      | 10       | 10        | 17        | 412     |
| Tuberculosis  | 14        | 1             | 2        | 1       | 18       | 2         | 57        | 95      |
| Varicella (chicken pox)                             | 11        | 4             | 1        | 10      | 3        | 1         | 2         | 32      |
| Vibriosis   | 4         | 3             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 7       |
| Yersiniosis (Y. enterocolitica)                     | 1         | 1             | 0        | 0       | 0        | 0         | 0         | 2       |
| Population estimates§§                              | 289,810   | 82,481        | 110,588  | 111,752 | 27,774   | 72,218    | 41,933    | 736,556 |

#### Notes:

<sup>\*</sup>Counts are provisional and may be updated.

<sup>†</sup>Carbapenem-resistant infections are generally acquired in health care settings; some cases may have received care outside Alaska.

<sup>§</sup>These infectious pathogens are not known to be naturally present in Alaska

<sup>¶</sup>Annual case counts include illnesses diagnosed in Alaska in patients for whom official residence was unknown at the time of report; therefore, regions may not sum to total.

<sup>^</sup>Per case definition, all diagnoses are counted regardless of residency.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Total includes cases that were first diagnosed out-of-state and subsequently reported to SOE because the patient received care in Alaska in 2022.

<sup>††</sup>Syphilis counts include both infectious and non-infectious cases. §§Maps and population counts of regions available at: http://live.laborstats.alaska.gov/pop/index.cfm